# OTTAWA, ONTARIO, THIS 3rd DAY OF FEBRUARY 1997

# PRESENT: THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE JOYAL

**IN THE MATTER OF** the *Citizenship Act*, R.S.C. (1985), c. C-29,

**AND IN THE MATTER OF** an appeal from the decision of a Citizenship judge,

# AND IN THE MATTER OF

GEORGE BACHOURA,

Appellant.

### **JUDGMENT**

The appellant's appeal is allowed. He is therefore entitled to Canadian citizenship.

L. Marcel Joyal

**JUDGE** 

Certified true translation

C. Delon, LL.L.

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Appellant.

#### **REASONS FOR JUDGMENT**

#### JOYAL J.

The appellant has appealed from the decision of a Citizenship judge holding that the appellant was unable to meet the requirement set out in paragraph 5(1)(c) of the Citizenship Act. That provision requires a period of a least three years' residence in Canada during the four years immediately preceding the date of the citizenship application.

The Citizenship judge did say in her judgment that in her interview with the appellant she had expressed doubts as to his periods of residence and absence in recent years, but that he had not provided sufficient evidence to satisfy her that he met the requirements of the Act.

As often happens, counsel for the appellant then took over the case, and was able to provide the Court with additional evidence of his client's establishment in Canada at the hearing.

In my view, and in the eyes of the *amicus curiae*, that additional evidence is such that it satisfies the Court that the appellant's periods of absence are not such as would create a reasonable doubt as to his establishment in Canada.

Accordingly, with the agreement of the *amicus curiae*, I allow the appeal and declare that the appellant is entitled to Canadian citizenship.

L. Marcel Joyal

**JUDGE** 

O T T A W A, Ontario February 3, 1997.

Certified true translation

C. Delon, LL.L.

#### FEDERAL COURT OF CANADA TRIAL DIVISION

#### NAMES OF COUNSEL AND SOLICITORS OF RECORD

COURT FILE NO: T-2188-95 STYLE OF CAUSE: CITIZENSHIP ACT AND GEORGE BACHOURA MONTRÉAL, QUEBEC PLACE OF HEARING: DATE OF HEARING: JANUARY 28, 1997 REASONS FOR JUDGMENT OF JOYAL J. DATED FEBRUARY 3, 1997 APPEARANCES: MARC CHÉNARD FOR THE APPELLANT JEAN CAUMARTIN AMICUS CURIAE SOLICITORS OF RECORD: MARC CHÉNARD FOR THE APPELLANT MONTRÉAL, QUEBEC

**AMICUS CURIAE** 

JEAN CAUMARTIN

MONTRÉAL, QUEBEC